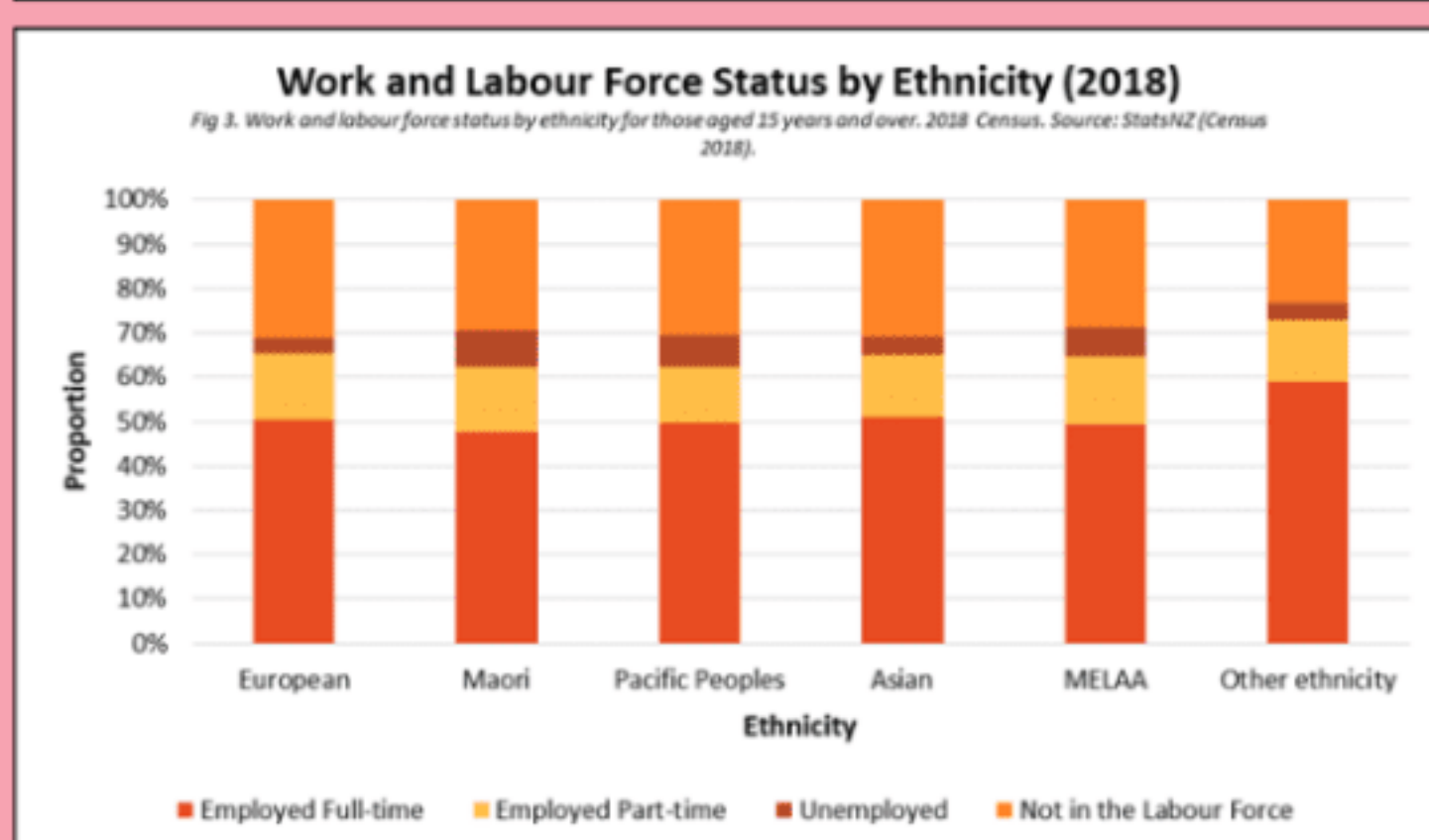
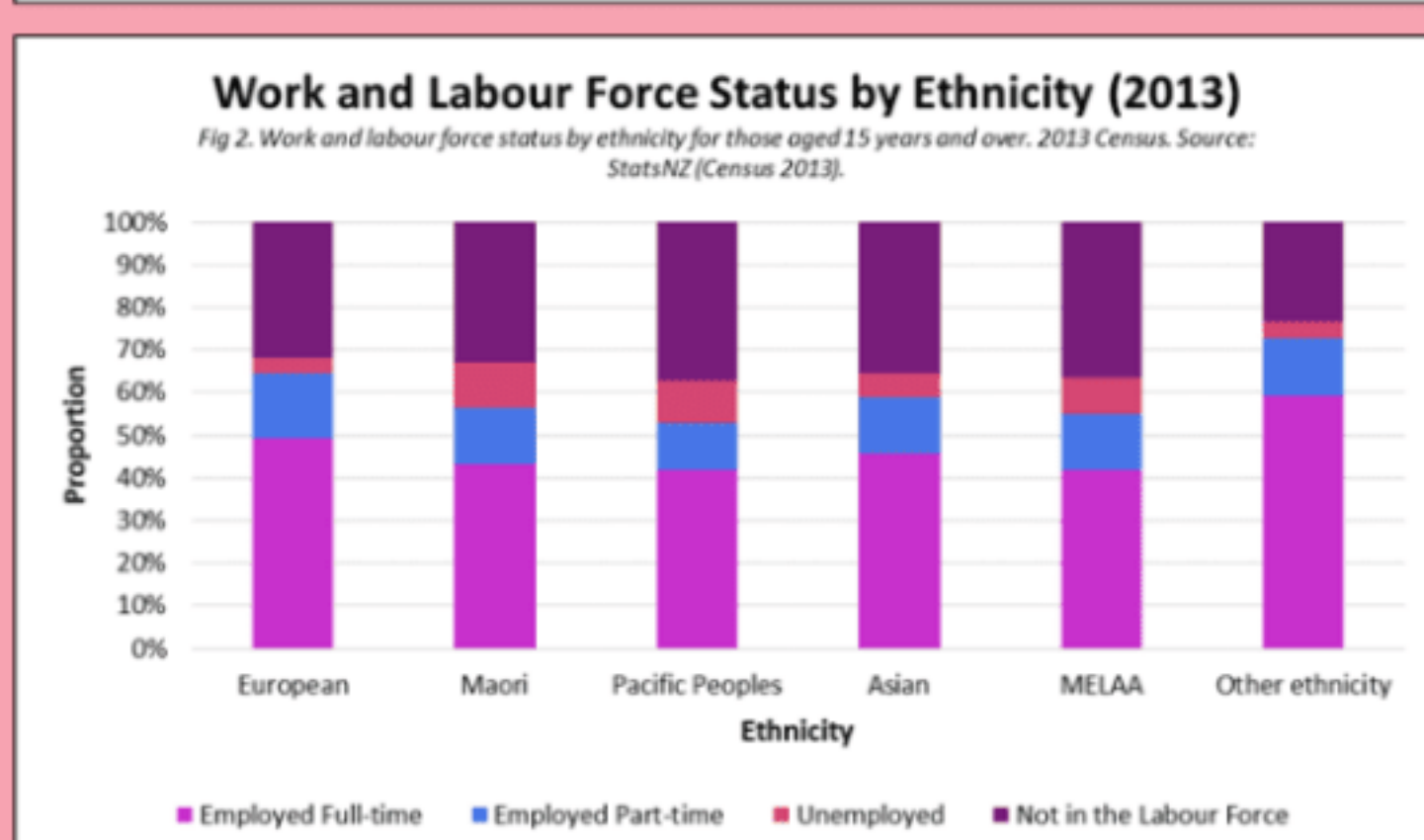
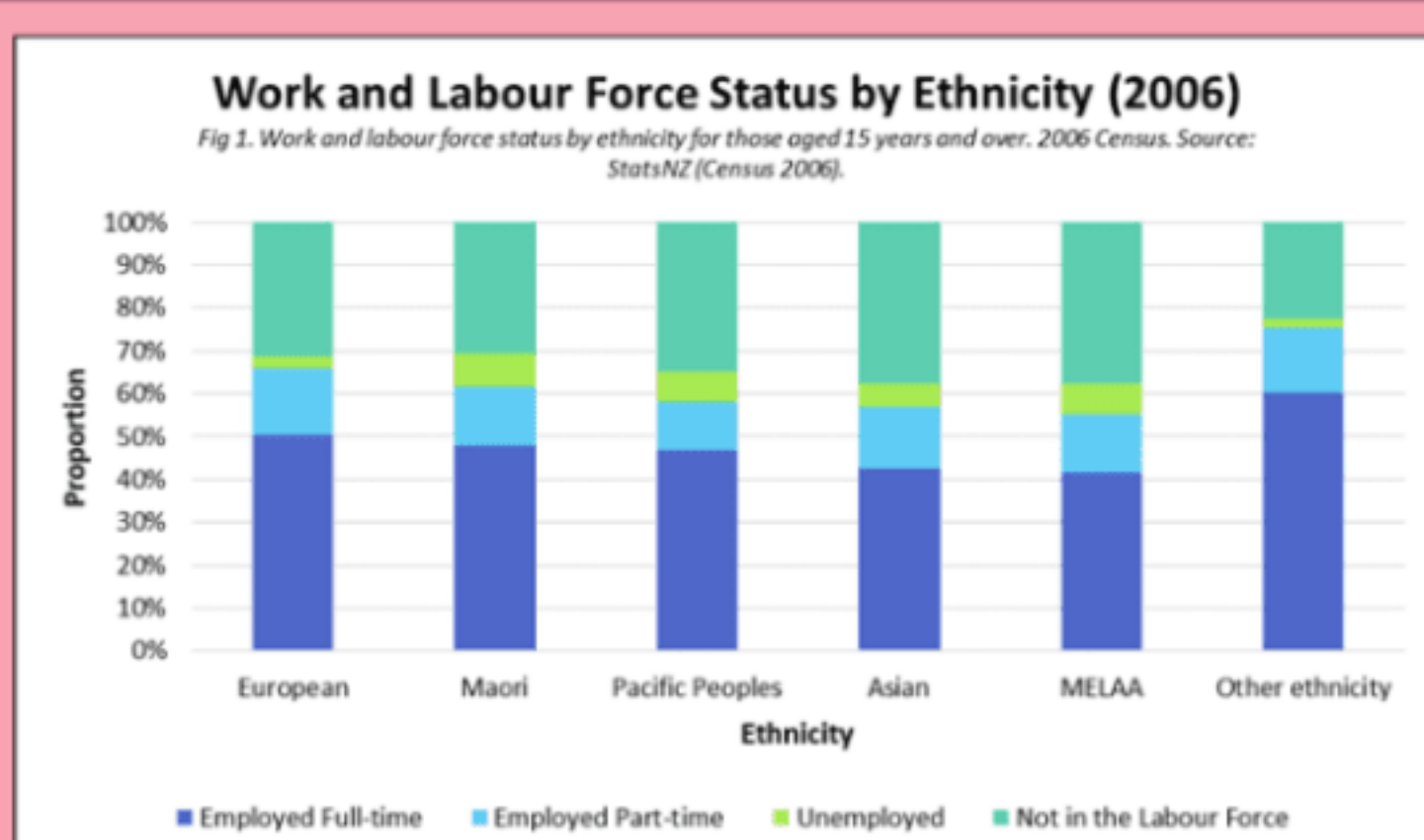


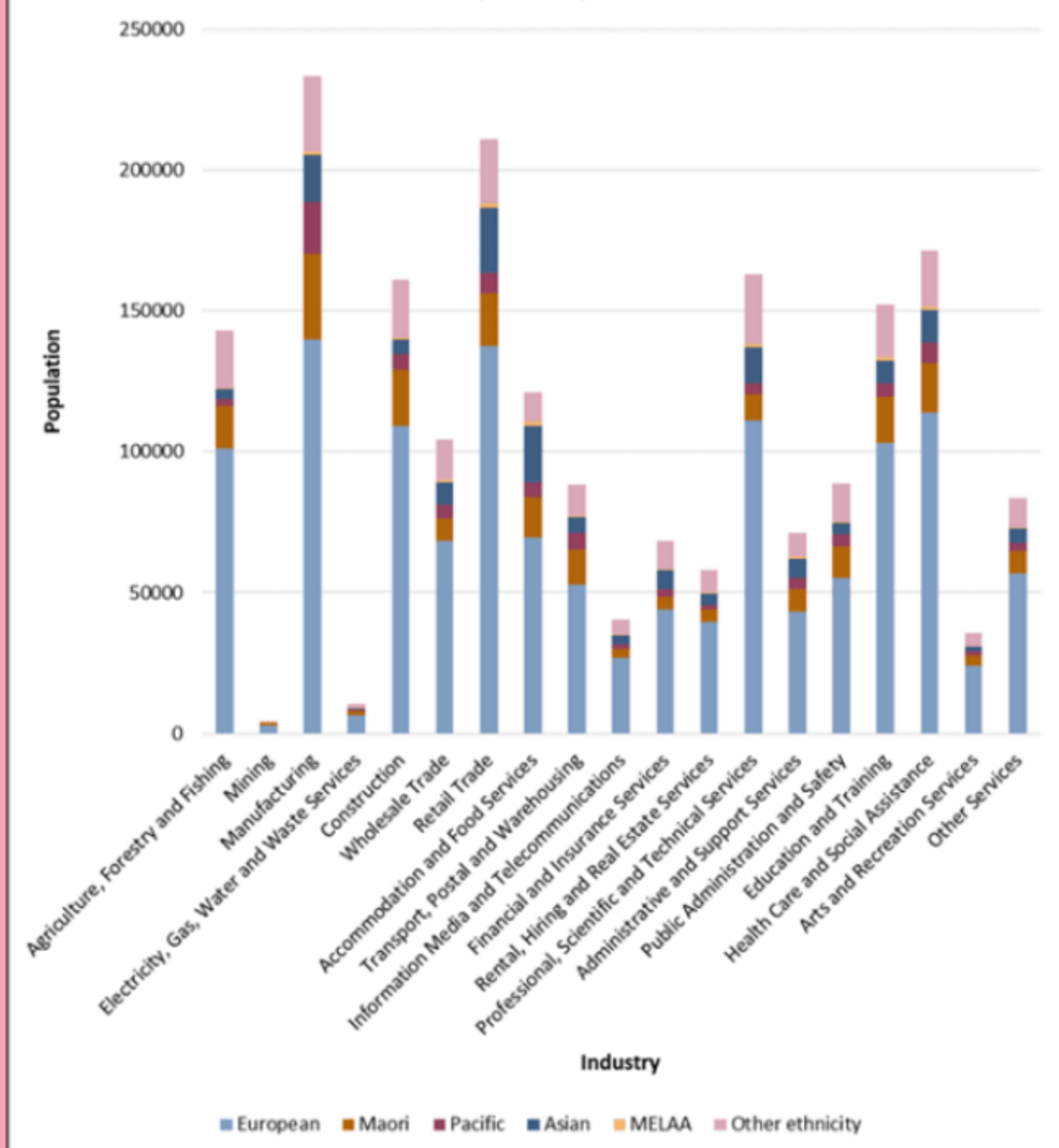
Workforce Participation (1): General Population



- Across all three censuses (2006, 2013, and 2018) people who identified with an 'Other ethnicity' had the greatest proportion of people employed full-time at around 60%. (Figs. 1-3).
- In comparison, Asian and MELAA peoples had the smallest proportion of people employed full-time (both 42%) in 2006.
- In 2013, MELAA peoples continued to have the smallest proportion of people employed full-time along with Pacific peoples at 42%. Similarly, in 2018, Māori and MELAA peoples had the smallest proportion of people employed full-time at 48% and 49%, respectively.
- Europeans and those who identified with an 'Other ethnicity' had the smallest proportion of people unemployed across all three census years. In 2018, MELAA peoples had the greatest proportion of people unemployed at 8%.

Industry of Employment by Ethnicity (2006)

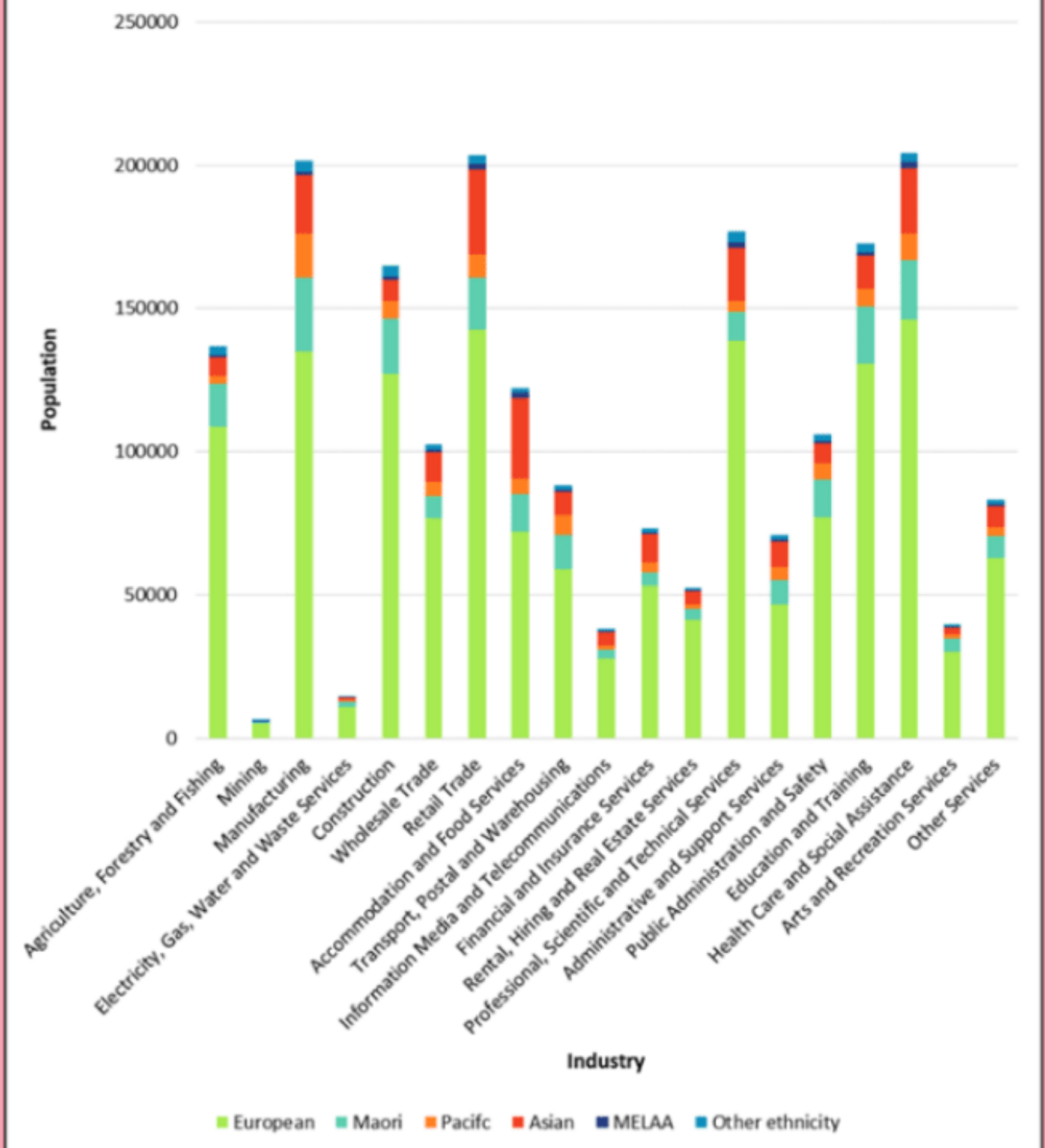
Fig. 4. Industry by ethnic group for the employed age 15 years and over. 2006 Census. Source: StatsNZ (Census 2006).



- In 2006, the greatest number of people aged 15 years and older (233,121) worked in the field of manufacturing. (Fig. 4).
 - This was followed closely by retail trade, with 210,999 people working in this field.
- The greatest number of Europeans, Māori, and Pacific peoples all worked in the field of manufacturing, with 139,935; 30,282; and 18,195 people, respectively.
- In comparison, the greatest number of Asians worked in retail trade, with 22,857 people in 2006.
 - This was followed by accommodation and food services, with 20,043 people
- Similarly, the greatest number of MELAA peoples also worked in retail trade, with 1,569 people in 2006.
 - This was followed closely by health care and social assistance (1,446) and accommodation & food services (1,473).

Industry of Employment by Ethnicity (2013)

Fig. 5. Industry by ethnic group for the employed age 15 years and over. 2013 Census. Source: StatsNZ (Census 2013).



- In comparison to 2006, in 2013 the greatest number of people aged 15 years and older worked in the field of health care and social assistance (204,342 people). (Fig. 5).
 - This was followed closely by retail trade, where 203,388 worked, and manufacturing, where 201,615 worked in 2013.
- The greatest number of Europeans worked in the field of health care and social assistance in 2013, with 145,989 people.
- Similar to 2006, the greatest number of Māori and Pacific peoples worked in the field of manufacturing, with 25,725 and 15,468 people, respectively.
- Also similar to 2006, the greatest number of Asian peoples in 2013 worked in the field of retail trade (29,676). Which was followed closely by accommodation and food services, with 28,101 people.
- In comparison to 2006, the greatest number of MELAA peoples worked in the field of health care and social assistance (2,322) in 2013.
 - The second largest number of MELAA peoples worked in the field of accommodation and food services (2,004).